

وبینار رایگان

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تکنیک های کسب نمره بالاتر از ۷ در

Reading IELTS

Session 1

پنجشنبه ۲۵ اردیبهشت
ساعت ۱۸ تا ۱۹

فرناز میری

بنیاد زبان کلامستان



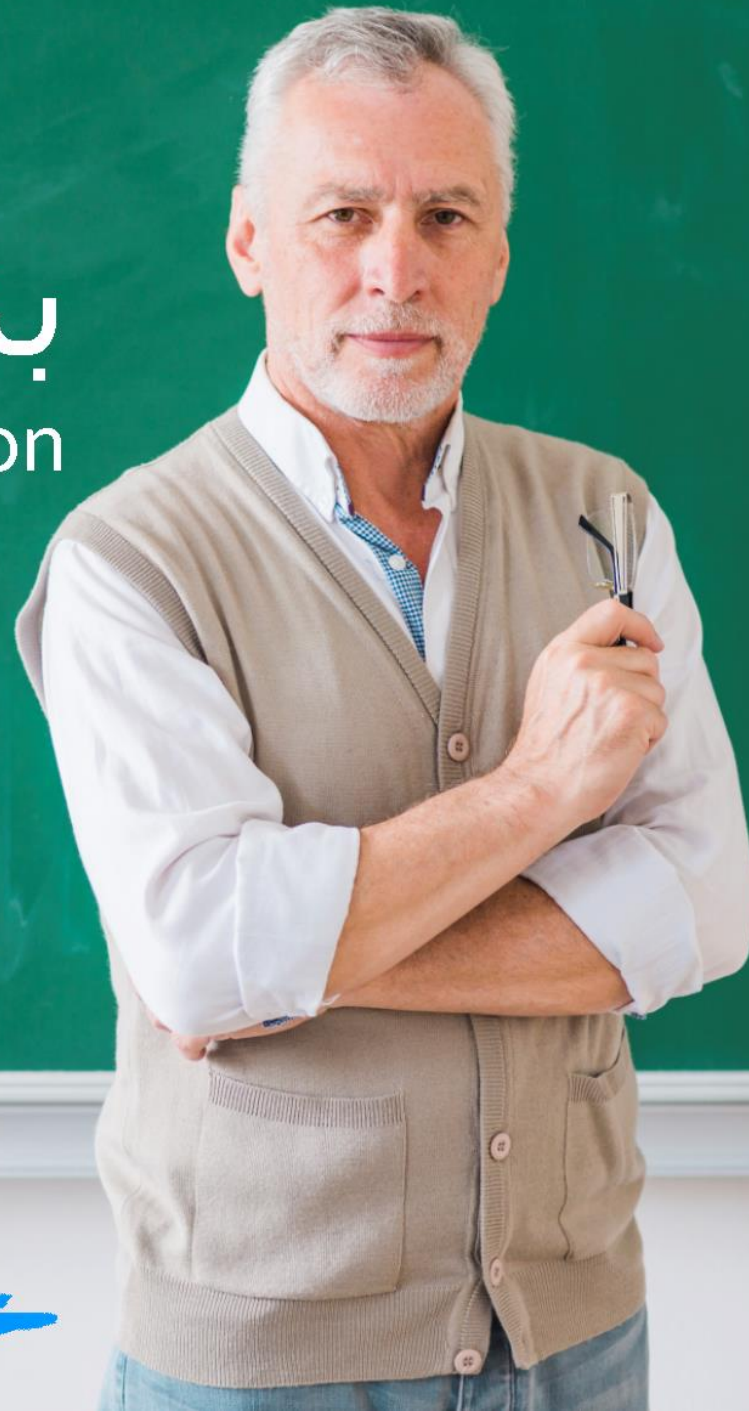
IELTS
READING



بنیاد زبان کلامستان

Kalaamestan Language Foundation

Who We Are?
Why We Are?



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IELTS READING

Heading and true/ false / not given

Skimming

ایده کلی پاراگراف : topic sentence



Skimming

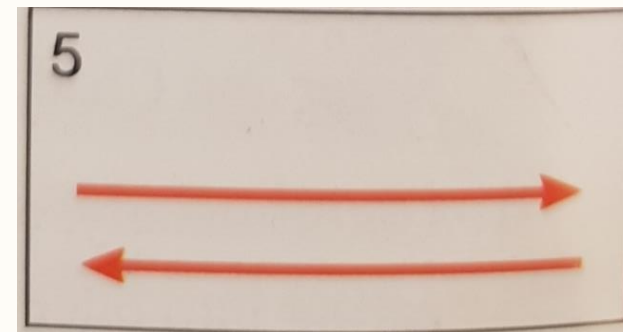
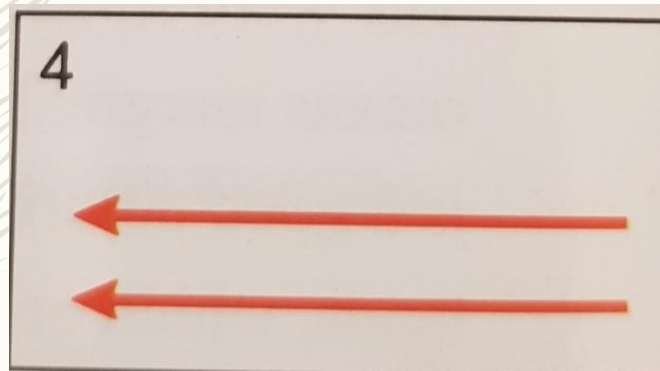
مثال / جزییات : subtopic / Specific support



Skimming

Climbing Mount Everest, the highest mountain in the world, is extremely dangerous. One reason it's dangerous is the scarcity of oxygen at the top (which is 29,028 feet above sea level). When climbers lack oxygen, they can barely summon the strength to put one foot in front of the other and have little energy to deal with emergencies. Also, the lack of oxygen produces a condition called “hypoxia,” which greatly reduces a climber’s ability to think clearly. A second reason it’s dangerous to climb Everest is that the weather at the top (often actually in the jet stream) is horrendous. Jon Krakauer, author of *Into Thin Air*, tells what it was like camping near the top: “The gale threatened to blow the tent apart. Every time the door was opened, the shelter would fill with blowing spindrift, so everything inside was covered with an inch-thick layer of snow” (page 208). As you can see, height—with the lack of oxygen and bad weather—easily equals danger when it comes to mountain climbing.

Scanning



Scanning: Read the text and underline all the names and years.

While recovering from his injuries, Brunel entered a design competition for a new bridge over the Avon Gorge near Clifton, Bristol. The original judge of the competition was Thomas Telford, a leading civil engineer of his day, who rejected all entries to the competition in favour of his own design. After considerable scandal, a second contest was held and Brunel's design was accepted. For reasons of funding, however, exacerbated by social unrest in Bristol, the project was abandoned in 1843 with only the towers completed. After Brunel's death, it was decided to begin work on it again, partly so that the bridge could form a fitting memorial to the great engineer. Work was finally completed in 1864. Today, the well known Clifton Suspension Bridge is a symbol of Bristol, just as the Opera House is of Sydney. Originally intended only for horse-drawn traffic, the bridge now bears over four million motor vehicles a year.

True/False/ Not given

- جواب سوال ها در متن به ترتیب است از این نکته چه استفاده ای میشه کرد؟ این که اگر سوال یک رو پیدا نکردی ازش رد شی جواب سوال بعدی رو پیدا کنی ، بعد متوجه میشی جواب سوال یک قبل از اون بوده شما پیدا نکردی.
- همیشه توی متن یک خط بالاتر یک خط پایین تر از اون چیزی که فکر میکنی جواب هست رو هم نگاه کن شاید با کلماتی مثل but ,however, although, though.... حرف خودش رو نقض کرده باشه
- Synonym ها خیلی با اهمیت هستن (synonym war)
- اگر تمام المان های سوال در متن بود جواب TRUE، تمام المان ها بود یه غیر از یکی NG ، اگر یکی از المان ها تناقض داشت FALSE

True/False/ Not given

1. Text : Teenagers find Spanish boring.

Question Teenagers find Spanish and English boring.


2. Text: Teenagers find Spanish and English boring.

Question: Teenagers find Spanish boring.

3. Text: Teenagers find Spanish and English boring.

Question: Teenagers only find Spanish boring.

True/False/ Not given

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4. Text: Teenagers find Spanish and English boring.
Question: Teenagers find Spanish more boring than English.
5. Text: Teenagers find Spanish and English boring equally.
Question: Teenagers find Spanish more boring than English.
6. Text: Teenagers find Spanish less boring than English.
Question: Teenagers find English more boring than Spanish.
7. Text: Teenagers find Spanish less boring than English.
Question: Teenagers find Spanish more boring than English.
8. Text: Some teenagers find Spanish boring.
Question: All teenagers find Spanish boring.

True/False/ Not given

- verbs to do with cause and effect, for example, *lead to, bring about, result in/from*
- restricting/excluding words, for example, *only*
- quantities, for example, *all, majority/ most/ little/a little*
- adjectives that qualify, for example, *particular, inevitable, mistaken, higher*
- adverbs that qualify, for example, *largely, slightly*
- numbers
- 'negative' verbs, for example, *ignore, fail*
- verbs/phrases that indicate doubt, for example, *suggest: It is suggested ...*
- comparisons

Heading

- مشخصه سوال هدینگ اعداد رومی هستند مثلا ix , x , v, iv , vii,
- انتخاب کردن heading مناسب برای هر پاراگراف مستلزم انجام مهارت skimming است. به این صورت که پاراگراف رو میخوانید و general idea اون پاراگراف رو از لیست heading ها انتخاب میکنید.

Heading

Frequent contact with closest friends is facilitated by mobile devices and social media. Teens today have more ways to stay in touch with friends than ever before. Beyond daily interactions at school, teens are increasingly connected by smartphones, social media, gaming, and the internet. These new avenues of communication broaden what it even means to be 'friends', changing how teens connect and how they share with one another.

ii how various media affect the frequency of contact

viii the impact of mobile devices on contact between friends



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